

# Ceramic Materials Summary

Oil & Gas

GENERAL

MECHANICAL

THERMAL

ELECTRICAL

WEAR

CHEMICAL

		ALUMINAS					
<b>Strengths</b>		Versatile, cost-effective combination of hardness, strength, and electrical resistivity with good wear & corrosion resistance					Tough, impact- a reliable, long-life
	<b>Examples</b>	Wear liners, valves, insulators, dome discs, plungers					Ball check valves buttons, MWD/L
		<b>94-96% Aluminas</b>		<b>98-99.5% Aluminas</b>		<b>MgO Partially Stabilized Zirconia</b>	

Properties*		Units	AD-94 nominal 94%	AD-96 nominal 96%	FG-995 nominal 98.5%	AD-995 nominal 99.5%	Dura-Z
Density		g/cm <sup>3</sup>	3.70	3.72	3.80	3.90	5.72
Gas Permeability			0	0	0	0	0
Color			WHITE	WHITE	WHITE	IVORY	IVORY
Flexural Strength (MOR)	20 ° C	MPa (psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	352 (51)	358 (52)	375 (54)	379 (55)	900 (130)
Elastic Modulus	20 ° C	GPa (psi x 10 <sup>6</sup> )	303 (44)	303 (44)	350 (51)	370 (54)	200 (29)
Poisson's Ratio	20 ° C	-	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.30
Compressive Strength	20 ° C	MPa (psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	2103 (305)	2068 (300)	2500 (363)	2600 (377)	1750 (254)
Hardness	Knoop 1000 g	kg/mm <sup>2</sup>	1175	1175	1400	1440	1200
	Knoop 100 g	kg/mm <sup>2</sup>					
Tensile Strength	25 ° C	MPa (psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	193 (28)	221 (32)	248 (36)	262 (38)	483 (70)
Fracture Toughness	K(I c)	Mpa m <sup>1/2</sup>	4 - 5	4 - 5	4 - 5	4 - 5	11
Thermal Conductivity	20 ° C	W/m °K	22.4	24.7	27.5	30.0	2.2
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	25-1000 ° C	1X 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	10.2
Specific Heat	100 ° C	J/kg*K	880	880	880	880	400
Maximum Use Temperature		°C	1700	1700	1700	1750	500
Dielectric Strength	6.35mm	ac-kV/mm (ac V/mil)	8.3 (210)	8.3 (210)	8.7 (220)	8.7 (220)	9.4 (240)
Dielectric Constant	1 MHz	25 ° C	9.1	9	9.6	9.7	28.0
Dielectric Loss (tan delta)	1 MHz	25 ° C	0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	0.0010
Volume Resistivity	25 ° C	ohm-cm	> 10 <sup>14</sup>	> 10 <sup>14</sup>	> 10 <sup>14</sup>	> 10 <sup>14</sup>	> 10 <sup>13</sup>
	500 ° C	ohm-cm	4 x 10 <sup>9</sup>	4 x 10 <sup>9</sup>	2 x 10 <sup>10</sup>	2 x 10 <sup>10</sup>	2 x 10 <sup>5</sup>
Impingement <sup>1</sup>			0.52	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.63
Rubbing <sup>1</sup>				0.60			0.57
Chemical Resistance   Acids <sup>2</sup>					●	●	●
Chemical Resistance   Bases <sup>2</sup>					●	●	●

\*The chart is intended to illustrate typical properties. Property values vary with method of manufacture, size, and shape of part. Data contained herein is not to be construed as absolute and does not constitute a representation or warranty for which CoorsTek assumes legal responsibility. Close control of values of most properties can be maintained if specified.

ZIRCONIAS		CARBIDES					NITRIDES	
and erosion-resistant ceramics with durability.		Strong wear and corrosion resistance			Dense, wear-resistant	Superior mechanical & thermal performance, corrosion resistance		
s, bushings, fluid handling, frac plug WLD components		Seals, sleeves, rotors			Chokes, thermal spray	Bearings, sleeves, turbines		
<b>Yttria Partially Stabilized Zirconias</b>		<b>Silicon Carbides (SiC)</b>			<b>Tungsten Carbide (WC)</b>	<b>Silicon Nitrides (Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)</b>		
<b>Yttria Partially Stabilized Zirconia - Sintered</b>	<b>Yttria Partially Stabilized Zirconia - Hot Isostatic Pressed (HIP)</b>	<b>UltraSiC™ SC-30</b>	<b>UltraSiC™ SC-90 Plus</b>	<b>UltraSiC™ LP SC-52</b>	<b>ACI-Co6</b>	<b>SN102 Sinter-HIP</b>	<b>Steel</b>	
6.02 - 6.05	6.05 - 6.07	3.15	3.15	3.22	14.90	3.23	7.5 - 8.0	
0	0 - 0.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	
IVORY to WHITE	BROWN to OLIVE	BLACK	BLACK	BLACK	GRAY	GRAY	GRAY	
1000 - 1240	1400 - 1500	480 (70)	645	600 (87)	1550 (225)	1000		
205 - 210	205 - 210	410 (59)	410 (59)	375 (52)	627 (91)	290	210-235 (30-34)	
0.30	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.27	0.29	
2000 - 2500	2000 - 2300	3500 (507)	3750		5000 (725)	3500	1000-2000 (145-290)	
1300	1330				1630		6.4 - 8.8 (650-900)	
		2800	2800	2800				
							1110 (103)	
8.5 - 10	10 - 13	4	4	6.3	> 6	6	50-80	
2.0 - 2.2	2.0 - 2.2	150.0	150.0	80.0	100.0	18.0	35-55	
10 - 10.3	10	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	3.5	12	
400	400	800	800	820	209.3	740	475	
1000 - 1500	1000 - 1500	1600			1000	1000	800	
9.0 (228)	9.0 (228)					8.6		
29.0	29.0					8.15		
0.0010	0.0010					0.0017		
> 10 <sup>12</sup> - 10 <sup>13</sup>	> 10 <sup>12</sup> - 10 <sup>14</sup>	< 10 <sup>5</sup>	< 10 <sup>5</sup>		< 10 <sup>3</sup>	> 10 <sup>15</sup>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	
2 x 10 <sup>3</sup> to 2 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	2 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	< 10 <sup>5</sup>	< 10 <sup>3</sup>		< 10 <sup>3</sup>			
0.20	0.20	0.12			0.12			
0.20	0.20							
		●	●	●	●	●	●	
		●	●	●	●	●	●	

Notes:

- Wear Resistance** - Impingement tests are run using a dry fused alumina abrasive. Rubbing tests are run using a dry 240 grit fused alumina abrasive. The indices in the chart are calculated by dividing the material volume loss by the volume loss of an AD-85 alumina control. The lower in the index, the better the wear resistance.
- Chemical Resistance** - These are general qualitative indications only. Performance is dependent on specific chemical solution, concentration, temperature, and other variables. Please request information for your specific conditions.

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Zirconias

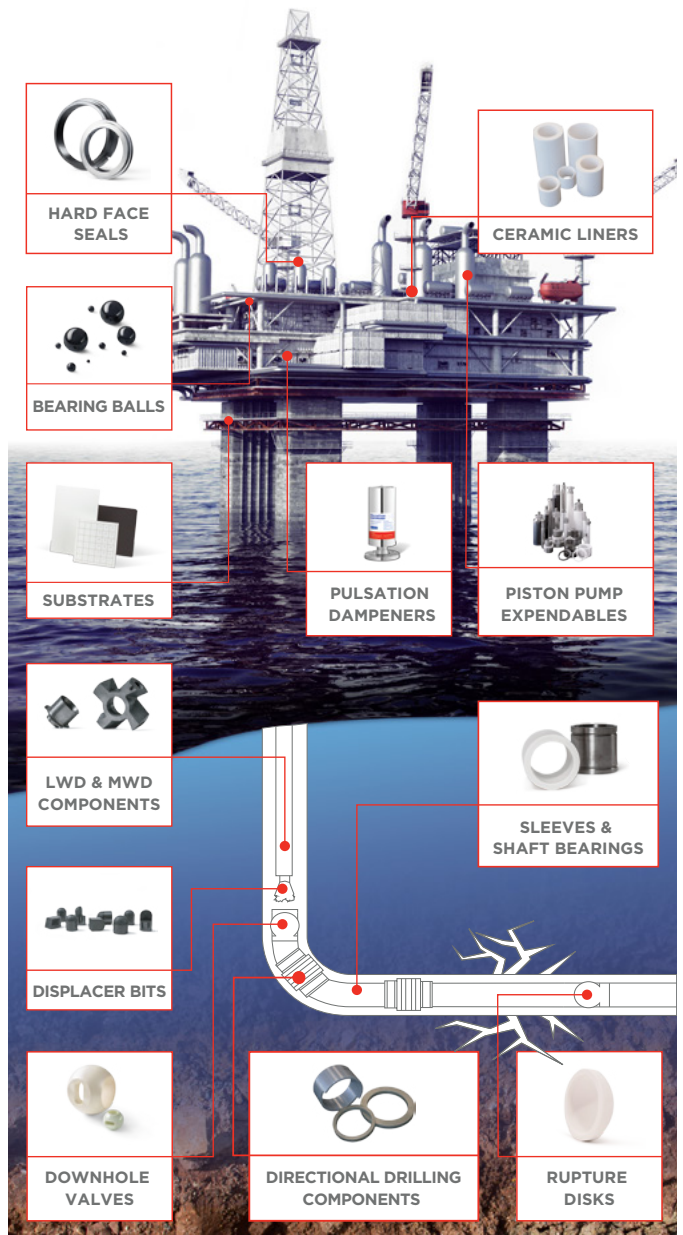


Serving Oil & Gas



About CoorsTek

CoorsTek engineered ceramics are hard at work behind the scenes in all kinds of oil & gas applications – consistently extending performance and profitability.



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